Impact of AI and Internet of Things on Society, Politics and the Economy

This course uses non-technical terms to explain various AI and the Internet of Things (IoT) technologies (AIoT) and then discusses the impact of AIoT applications on society, politics, and the economy.

We are facing an era of tremendous changes, where our past thinking can no longer keep up. The only constant is that the speed of profound changes in thinking will only get faster. These accelerated changes are influenced by the human capability (AIoT) to process data. Fig. 1 show the human ability of handling data. This ability is significantly affected by the development of IC technology (see Fig. 2). Fig. 1 shows the human ability to handle data. This ability is significantly affected by the development of IC technology (see Fig. 2).

Prefix		Base	Parimal	Adoption
Name	Symbol	10	Decimal	[nb 1]
quetta	Q	10 <sup>30</sup>	1 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	2022
ronna	R	10 <sup>27</sup>	1 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	2022
yotta	Υ	10 <sup>24</sup>	1 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	1991
zetta	Z	10 <sup>21</sup>	1 000 000 000 000 000 000 000	1991
exa	Е	10 <sup>18</sup>	1 000 000 000 000 000 000	1975
peta	Р	10 <sup>15</sup>	1 000 000 000 000 000	1975
tera	Т	10 <sup>12</sup>	1 000 000 000 000	1960
giga	G	10 <sup>9</sup>	1 000 000 000	1960
mega	М	10 <sup>6</sup>	1 000 000	1873
kilo	k	10 <sup>3</sup>	1 000	1795
hecto	h	10 <sup>2</sup>	100	1795
deca	da	10 <sup>1</sup>	10	1795

Fig. 1. Human ability to handle data

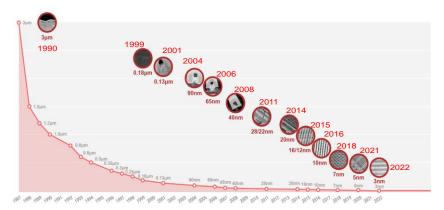


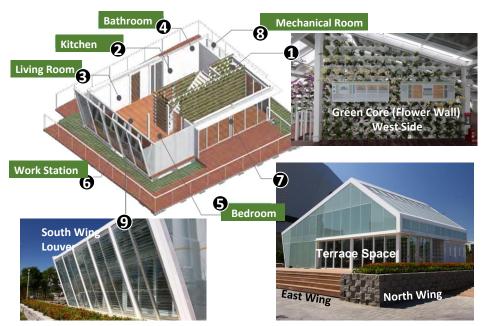
Fig.2. Human ability to handle data affected by IC technology

Based on the above understanding, this course will cover the following topics:

- IoTtalk: An example of the IoT Platform [1]. IoT has revolutionized society by connecting people and devices, while political challenges arise concerning data regulation and privacy. Economically, IoT boosts efficiency and transforms industries.
- Altalk: An example of the Al Platform [2]. Al's impact on society is characterized by transformative technologies that are shaping various aspects of human life, accompanied by ethical dilemmas and concerns about privacy, bias, and automation's impact on jobs.
- AgriTalk: smart agriculture application of Altalk [3][4][5]. Smart agriculture impacts society with sustainable practices, politics through agricultural policies, and the economy by boosting efficiency and yields.



• HouseTalk: smart house applications of IoTtalk [6]. Smart houses impact society by enhancing living standards, influence politics through regulatory frameworks, and drive economic growth in tech industries.



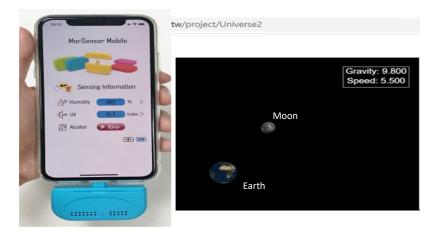
 CampusTalk: smart campus applications of IoTtalk [7]. Smart campuses impact society by fostering tech-savvy students, influence politics with educational policies, and contribute to the economy through innovation.



 ArtTalk: including interactive art applications (CATtalk [8]), smart picture frame (FrameTalk [9]), remote puppet performance (PuppetTalk[10]).



• EduTalk: smart education based on IoTtalk [11].



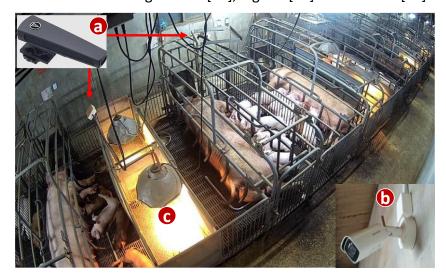
• VoiceTalk: smart voice application based on Altalk [12].



AMBtalk: smart hospital applications based on Altalk [13].



• AnimalTalk: including BatTalk [14], PigTalk [15] and FishTalk [16].



 ParadeTalk [17]: describes an IoT based system that allows innovative interactions between parade floats and audiences. We implement ParadeTalk in the Singpoli parade float of the Pasadena Tournament of Roses in California, USA.



- 1. Yi-Bing Lin, Yun-Wei Lin, Chun-Ming Huang, Chang-Yen Chih, Phone Lin. IoTtalk: A Management Platform for Reconfigurable Sensor Devices. IEEE Internet of Things Journal, 4(5) 1552-1562, October, 2017. pdf
- Yun-Wei Lin, Yi-Bing Lin, and Chun-You Liu, "Altalk: A Tutorial to Implement AI as IoT Devices", IET Networks, Vol. 8, Issue 3, pp. 195 202, 2019. (DOI:10.1049/iet-net.2018.5182) pdf
- 3. Wen-Liang Chen, Yi-Bing Lin, Yun-Wei Lin, Robert Chen, Jyun-Kai Liao, Fung-Ling, Ng, Yuan-Yao Chan, You-Cheng Liu, Chin-Cheng Wang, Cheng-Hsun Chiu, and Tai-Hsiang Yen, "AgriTalk: IoT for Precision Soil Farming of Turmeric Cultivation", IEEE Internet of Things Journal, Vol. 6, No. 3, pp. 5209-5223, June, 2019. (DOI:10.1109/JIOT.2019.2899128) pdf
- 4. Yi-Bing Lin, Chen Wen-Liang, Ng Fung-Ling, Liu Chun-You, Lin Yun-Wei, "RiceTalk: Rice Blast Detection using Internet of Things and Artificial Intelligence Technologies", IEEE IoT Journal, Vol 7, No. 2, pp.1001-1010, February, 2020. pdf
- 5. Li-Xian Chen, Wen-Liang Chen, Ming-Yao Chiang, Yi-Bing Lin, Yun-Wei Lin, and Fung-Ling Ng, "BugTalk: Online Prediction for the Life of Spodoptera litura (Common Cutworm)" in IEEE Access, vol. 10, pp. 87157-87167, 2022, doi:10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3199072. pdf
- 6. Y. -B. Lin, S. -K. Tseng, T. -H. Hsu and C. D. Tseng, "HouseTalk: A House That Comforts You," in IEEE Access, vol. 9, pp. 27790-27801, 2021, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2021.3058364. pdf
- 7. Yi-Bing Lin, Li-Kuan Chen, Min-Zheng Shieh, Yun-Wei Lin, and Tai-Hsiang Yen. CampusTalk: IoT Devices and Their Interesting Features on Campus Applications. IEEE Access, Vol. 6, Issue 1, pp. 26036-26046, December, 2018. pdf
- 8. Y. -B. Lin, H. Luo and C. -C. Liao, "CATtalk: An IoT-Based Interactive Art Development Platform," in IEEE Access, vol. 10, pp. 127754-127769, 2022, doi: 10.1109/ACCESS.2022.3227093. pdf
- 9. Wen-Shu Lai, Yi-Bing Lin, Chung-Yun Hsiao, Li-Kuan Chen, Chao-Fan Wu and Shu-Min Lin, "FrameTalk: Human and Picture Frame Interaction through the IoT Technology", Mobile Networks and Applications Journal, First Online: 28 May 2019. pdf
- 10. Yi-Bing Lin, Helin Luo, Chen-Chi Liao, and Yu-Fen Huang (2021). PuppetTalk: Conversation between Glove Puppetry and Internet of Things. IEEE Access, 9, 6786-6797. pdf

- 11. Yi-Bing Lin, Min-Zheng Shieh, Ming-Feng Shih, and Chang-Chieh Cheng, EduTalk: An IoT Environment for Learning Computer Programming and Physics. Accepted and to appear in IEEE Internet of Things Journal. pdf
- 12. Y.-B. Lin, Y.-F. Liao, S.-H. Chen, S.-H. Hwang and Y.-R. Wang, VoiceTalk: Multimedia-IoT Applications for Mixing Mandarin, Taiwanese and English. ACM Transactions on Internet Technology, Volume 23, Issue 2, pp 1–30, 2023. pdf
- 13. Wen-Liang Chen, Yi-Bing Lin,\* Ted C.-Y. Chang and Yan-Ren Lin (2021) AMBtalk: A Cardiovascular IoT Device for Ambulance Applications. Sensors (Basel) . 2021 Apr 15;21(8):2781. doi: 10.3390/s21082781. pdf
- 14. Yun-Wei Lin, Tai-Hsiang Yen, Cheng-Han Chou, Yi-Bing Lin, Wen-Shu Lai. Investigating Asian Parti-colored bats using the BatTalk internet of things approach. Journal of Network and Computer Applications, Volume 172, 15 December 2020, 102809. pdf
- 15. W. E. Chen, Y.-B. Lin, L.-X. Chen (2021, June). PigTalk: an AI-based IoT Platform for Piglet Crushing Mitigation. IEEE Transactions on Industrial Electronics, 17(6): 4345-4355. pdf
- 16. Yi-Bing Lin, Hung-Chun Tseng, "FishTalk: An IoT-based Mini Aquarium System", IEEE Access, Vol.7, Issue 1, pp. 35457-35469, December, 2019. (DOI:10.1109/ACCESS.2019.2905017) pdf
- 17. Yi-Bing Lin, Yun-Wei Lin, and Kin Hui, ParadeTalk: Innovative Interactions between Parade and Audiences using IoT. IEEE Internet of Things Magazine, Vol 3, Issue 2, pp.2-6, 2020 pdf