

國立清華大學人類學研究所

112 年度第 2 學期

東南亞考古學

Southeast Asian Archaeology

課程大綱

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一、課程目的

東南亞位居東亞大陸之南，在地理區域上包括大陸（中南半島）和海島（馬來群島）兩部份，陸地總面積約五百萬平方公里，人口約六億五千萬。這個區域的自然環境，呈現非常多樣性的變化，地形上包含了高山、丘陵、河谷、海岸平原、海灘和島嶼等各種地形；氣候上，東南亞的氣溫依所在的高度、緯度和季節，從嚴寒變化到酷熱。居住在這裡的人種，也同樣的複雜；除了屬於蒙古種的馬來人以及泰人和華人之外，還有印度人，以及見於馬來西亞和菲律賓的矮黑人(Negritos)；在馬來半島的山區中，有一些像斯里蘭卡（Srilanka）的吠佻人（Vedda），而柬埔寨的吉蔑人（Khmers），很類似印度的達羅毗荼人（Dravidians）。這些人群所說的語言包含了分屬漢藏(Sino-Tibetan)、侗台(Tai-Kadai)、苗僛(Miao-Yao)、南亞(Austroasiatic)、南島(Austronesian)和巴布亞(Papuan)六大語系的語言。在宗教上，佛教、回教、天主教、印度教和中國的道教在東南亞都有很多信眾。在東南亞的廣大區域中，人類的生產方式自然也非常歧異，從最原始的山田燒墾到單一作物的密集灌溉農業都可以見到。此外，由於其所在的地理位置，東南亞從古到今不斷受到周邊地區文化的影響，除了夾在中印兩大古文明之間，也受到阿拉伯和歐美文化的深重影響，並且成為連結亞洲大陸與太平洋和澳洲大陸的橋樑。

所以，無論是從自然環境或人類文化上來看，東南亞的一個主要特色即是分歧與多元性。因此造就了東南亞非常複雜的人類歷史、文化與語言，其中許多有待瞭解的課題，需要考古學的研究。同時，東南亞的歷史文化與臺灣也有相當密切的關係，特別是研究臺灣的考古學，也必須要瞭解東南亞。本課程的目的是要使同學對東南亞從史前到近代的考古學有全貌性的認識。

二、授課方式

本課程之授課方式包括講授和閱讀討論。講授係由授課老師對本課各週所設定之主題作提綱挈領之說明；閱讀討論則是在老師之指導下，由同學負責對各週事先指定之文獻進行閱讀，並能提出問題與討論。閱讀的材料都是經過系統性的選擇與安排。

三、課程要求

本課程成績之評量包括日常討論及出席狀況(40%)、學期報告 60%。學期報告須在學校規定期限內交繳。延遲交繳將會影響成績評分(每延遲一天扣 5 分)。

期末報告可就從東南亞任一考古學文化、考古遺址，或任一重要的考古發現，作資料之蒐集、整合及討論，以顯示對於考古資料蒐集、運用，以及分析和掌握議題的能力。報告字數不得少於 3000 字 (碩博士生 5000 字)，其形式為正式論文形式，本文，圖版、附註、引用書目必須齊全。
計分的比例：問題 (20%)、資料運用 (30%)、分析方法 (30%)、文字和格式 (20%)。

四、聯絡方式：

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諮詢會面時間:星期一下午、星期二、星期三。(請先預約)

五、各週主題與閱讀資料

第一週 2/19：課程簡介及東南亞考古研究資料簡介

第二週 2/26：東南亞的自然環境與文化

1. The Environmental Background: Present and Past. In Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 1-38
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第三週 3/4 放假

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第四週 3/11 東南亞考古學的歷史

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2. The Writing of Southeast Asian History. In Nicholas Tarling, *The Cambridge History of Southeast Asia. Volume one*, 1999, pp. 1-43.
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第五週 3/18 更新世古人類的發現與研究

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第六週 3/25 東南亞的舊石器文化

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第七週 4/1 從舊石器到新石器, 東南亞的和平文化問題

- *1. J.M. MATTHEWS, A Review of the 'Hoabinhian' in Indo-China. *Asian Perspectives* IX, 1966. Pp. 86-95.
- *2. The Hoabinhian and after: subsistence patterns in Southeast Asia during the late Pleistocene and early Recent periods. *World Archaeology*, Vol. 2, No. 3, Subsistence (Feb., 1971), pp. 300-320
- *3. Ha Van Tan, The Hoabinhian and before, *IPPA Bulletin*, 1997, pp. 35-41.
- *4. The Hoabinhian and their Island Contemporaries. In Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 155-200.
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第八週 4/8 東南亞農業的出現

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第九週 4/15 南島語族擴散問題

1. The Archaeological Record of Early Austronesian Communities. Peter Bellwood, *Prehistory of the Indo-Malaysian Archipelago*, 1997, pp. 201-254.

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第十週 4/22 菲律賓的史前文化

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第十一週 4/29 越南的史前文化

1. John W. Olsen and Russell L. Ciochon, A review of evidence for postulated Middle Pleistocene occupations in Viet Nam, *Journal of Human Evolution* (1990) 19, 761-788

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第十三週 5/13 山文化與東南亞的銅鼓研究

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第十四週 5/20 早期國家社會的出現

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2. Miriam T. Stark, *Early Mainland Southeast Asian Landscapes in the First Millennium a.d.*, *Annu. Rev. Anthropol.* 2006.35:407-432.

3. Laura Lee Junker, Population Dynamics and Urbanism in Pre-Modern Southeast Asia. In *Urbanism in Preindustrial World-Cross-cultural Approaches*. Edited by Gleen R. Storey. The University Alabama Press. Pp. 203-232, 2006.

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1. Jun Kimura, Shipwrecked? New developments in Southeast Asian maritime archaeology and the safeguard of shipwrecks in the region, *The International Journal of Nautical Archaeology* (2015) 44.1: 1-4.

2. Terrence H. Witkowski, Early History and Distribution of Trade Ceramics in Southeast Asia, In *CHARM 2013 Proceedings*. 276-286.

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第十六週 6/3 學生討論，期末考試

原 17、18 週課程，由同學自主資料閱讀並與教師線上討論。

六、東南亞研究資源

A Brief History of the Dongson Concept

相關期刊或叢書

American Anthropologist

Annual Review of Anthropology

Antiquity

Archaeology

Archaeology and Physical Anthropology in Oceania.(later Archaeology in Oceania)

Artibus Asiae

Asian Perspectives

Bulletin of the Indo-Pacific Prehistory Association

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Economic Botany

Expedition
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Journal of Asia Studies
Journal of Austronesian Studies
Journal of Hong Kong Archaeological Society
Journal of Human Evolution
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Journal of the Polynesian Society
Journal of Science
Journal of Siam Society
Journal of Southeast Asian Studies
Journal of the Malaysian Branch, Royal Asiatic Society
Journal of World Prehistory
Man
Man and Culture in Oceania.
Modern Quaternary Research in Southeast Asia
New Zealand Journal of Archaeology
Paideuma
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Philippine Journal of Science
Philippine Quarterly of Culture and Society
Philippines Studies
Proceedings of the British Academy
Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society
Sarawak Museum Journal
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2006 華南及東南亞地區史前考古—紀念甌皮岩遺址發掘 30 週年國際學術研討會論文集。北京:文物出版社。
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