

11220ANTH672400

人類學的社群研究 Anthropological Studies on Community

Time: Tuesday 18:30-21:20

Room: 人社院 C304

Instructor: 呂玫媛 Lu, Mei-huan

Office-hours: Wednesday 17:00-18:00

office/ office phone: 人社院 C621/ #42833

E-mail:

mhlu@mx.nthu.edu.tw

一、教學目標：

本課程介紹人類學社群研究的概念、理論與新近發展，從傳統的社區研究到晚近的數位人類學、網路社群媒體研究，呈現人類學研究對社群議題的核心關懷，研讀人類學對各類社群的研究成果與貢獻，並思考如何從事當代的社群研究。

二、課程內容：

社群（community）這個名詞廣受社會科學各學科所使用，不同的學科與理論脈絡對社群的定義不盡相同。過去人類學一直將「社群」視為「部落」或「村落」的同義詞，指稱一個研究的單位，隨著理論的發展，社群研究結合新的理論與人類學的分類概念而有了不同的面貌。本課程將從閱讀傳統地域化社群的概念定義與文化內涵開始，並討論受到全球化、移民、電子科技與媒體等的影響，現代社會的社群內涵與形式已不同於過去地域化的社群，例如跨地域與跨國的人群聯繫，各種想像的社群，以及當代普及的各式新媒體社群與網路社群（例如臉書、推特、IG、App Store、行動影音、網路電視等），在網路時代的線上與線下的互動關係，新型的社群性(sociality)已然形成。藉由研讀相關的研究，進一步思考社群這個主題在人類學認識論與理論上的意義，並由此深化人類學研究社群的特色。

三、上課方式、課程要求：

本課程為研究所的討論課（大四同學可以選修），修課同學需：

1. **出席、參與討論。**遇事需缺席者，請事先請假，最多以兩次為限。缺席超過兩次者，除非有特殊理由，否則此項出席與討論成績為 0 分。
2. **平時成績：導讀報告 4-5 篇。**同學輪流做課堂必讀文本的導讀報告，需針對課堂的必讀文本（打上星號*者），事先撰寫至少 1000 字的導讀報告，請摘要文本的重點內容，也可以針對相關概念、理論、現象等提出討論的問題。導讀報告請在當天課堂（週二）中午 12 點之前，上傳至課程數位平台（e-learn），不接受遲交。
3. **書評報告 3 篇，每篇 3000 字以上。**請針對本課程的各週主題與文本，每篇書評報告自行選擇一個主題，包含至少三篇此主題的必讀文本，自行撰寫這些文本的大要內容，並提出你對文本優缺點的評論，也可以針對相關研究概念或理論的比較，或是提出這些研究與生活世界相關現象的問題以及你的觀點。三篇書評報告請分別在第 6, 10, 15 週的週五晚上 12 點上傳至數位平台，遲交一天

扣總分 5 分。超過兩週，一概不接受。

4. **期末報告 1 篇，字數在 10000 以上。**期末報告需符合正式發表的論文格式（台灣人類學刊格式），可以是文獻回顧式的主題評論報告、社群主題的研究計畫書，小型研究的階段性成果報告等。請在第 6 週的週五晚上 12 點前，繳交至少 1000 字的期末報告大綱，須說明題目主題、研究動機與目的、研究問題、研究資料收集方式、研究分析方式與預期成果、參考資料等。期末報告請在第 17 週 6 月 12 日（週三）晚上 12 點之前上傳至數位平台。
5. **請注意：**所有報告，嚴禁抄襲，抄襲以零分計算，本課程不予通過。所有使用電子 AI 媒介撰寫的文本會經過檢核，以重複率不超過 20% 為準。

四、評量及成績計算方式：

平時成績（50%）：導讀報告（20%）、討論（10%）、評論報告三篇（25%）
期末報告（45%）

五、各週課程內容與進度：

Week 1 2/20/2024 Introduction

介紹課程大綱、課堂要求。人類學的社群研究傳統

Hillery, George A.

1955 Definitions of Community: Areas of Agreement. *In Rural Sociology* 20(1-4): 111-123.

Redfield, Robert

1955 Little Community: Viewpoints for the Study of a Human Whole. Chicago: the University of Chicago Press. Chapter VIII, X, Pp. 113-131, 149-168.

1956 Peasant Society and Culture: An Anthropological Approach to Civilization. Chicago: the University of Chicago Press.

1964 Tepoztlan, A Mexican Village: A Study of Folk Life. Chicago: The University Of Chicago Press.

Week 2 2/27 Concept of Community

*Rapport, Nege

2010 Community. *In Encyclopedia of Social and Cultural Anthropology*. 2. Ed. Alan Barnard & Jonathan Spencer eds., Pp. 142-145. London New York: Routledge.

*Delanty, Gerard

2010 Community as An Idea: Loss and Recovery. *In Community*. 2nd Ed. G. Delanty. Chapter 1, Pp. 1-17. London: Routledge.

2010 Community and Society: Myths of Modernity. *In Community*. 2nd Ed. G. Delanty. London: Routledge. Chapter 2, Pp. 18-36.

*Amit, Vered

2020 Rethinking Anthropological Perspectives on Community: Watchful Indifference and Joint Commitment. *In* Rethinking Community through Transdisciplinary Research. Ed. By Bettina Jansen, pp. 49-67. Springer Nature Switzerland AG. E-book (<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-31073-8>)

Ferdinand Tönnies (Loomis trans. & ed.1957/ Harris,ed. 2001)

2001 Gemeinschaft und Gesellschaft (Community and Civil Society). New York: Harper & Row publishers, Harper Torchbooks.

Bauman, Zygmunt

2001 Community: Seeking Safety in an Insecure World. Polity press.

陳文德

2002 導論。收入社群研究的省思。陳文德、黃應貴編。頁 1-41。台北南港：中研院民族所。

Week 3 3/5 Community As Cultural Values and Experiences

Strathern, Marilyn

1982a The Place of Kinship: Kin, Class and Village Status in Elmdon, Essex. *In* Belonging: Identity and Social Organisation in British Rural Cultures. Anthony P.Cohen ed. Manchester: Manchester University Press. Pp. 72-100.

*1982b The Village as An Idea: Constructs of Village-ness in Elmdon, Essex. *In* Belonging: Identity and Social Organisation in British Rural Cultures. Anthony P.Cohen ed.. Manchester: Manchester University Press. Pp.247-277.

2006 A Community of Critics? Thoughts on New Knowledge. *Journal of Royal Anthropological Institute (N.S.)* 12: 191-209.

Larsen, Sidsel Saugestad

1982 The Glorious Twelfth: the Politics of Legitimation in Kilbroney. *In* Belonging: Identity and Social Organisation in British Rural Cultures. Anthony Cohen ed., Pp. 278-291. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

1982 The Two Sides of the House: Identity and Social Organisation in Kilbroney, Northern Ireland. *In* Belonging: Identity and Social Organisation in British Rural Cultures. A Cohen ed., Pp. 131-164. Manchester: Manchester Univ. Press.

Cohen, Anthony ed.

1982 Belonging: Identity and Social Organisation in British Rural Cultures. Manchester: Manchester University Press.

*1985 The Symbolic Construction of Community. Chapter 1, 4. Pp. 11-38, 97-118. London: Ellis Horwood Limited and Tavistock Publications.

陳文德

2002 試論社群研究的意義。收入社群研究的省思。陳文德、黃應貴編。頁 43-

Week 4 3/12 Community Construction And its Trouble

*Amit, Vered and Nigel Rapport

2002 The Trouble with Community. Prologue. Dialogue. Chapter 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 9, 11, 12, 13. Pp. 1-9,... 161-175.

Cohen, Anthony ed.

1986 Symbolizing Boundaries: Identity and Diversity in British Cultures. Manchester University Press.

林瑋嬪

2002 血緣或地緣。收入社群研究的省思。陳文德、黃應貴編。頁 1-41。台北南港：中研院民族所。

Week 5 3/19 Community, Commonality and Cosmopolitanism

*Amit, Vered and Nigel Rapport

2013 Community, Cosmopolitanism and the Problem of Human Commonality. London: Pluto Press. chapter 1, 4, part II Introduction, 9, 10, 11

Amit, Vered and Nigel Rapport

2002 The Trouble with Community: Anthropological Reflections on Movement, Identity and Collectivity. London: Pluto Press.

林開世

2002 文明研究傳統下的社群：南亞研究對漢人研究的啟示。收入社群研究的省思。陳文德、黃應貴編。頁 331-358。台北南港：中研院民族所。

黃應貴

2002 跋：社群研究的文化思考。收入社群研究的省思。陳文德、黃應貴編。頁 359-370。台北南港：中研院民族所。

Week 6 3/26 Community and Place-making

Okely, Judith

1997 Picturing and Placing Constable Country. In Siting Culture: the Shifting Anthropological Object. K F Olwig & K Hastrup eds. Routledge. P 193-220.

*Gary, John

2002 Community as Place-making: Ram Auctions in the Scottish Borderland. In Realizing Community: Concept, Social Relationships and Sentiments. Chapter.2. pp. 21-37. Routledge.

*Maruška Svašek and Milena Komarova

2018 Introduction : Spatiality, Movement and Place-Making. In Ethnographies of Movement, Sociality and Space: Place-making in the New Northern Ireland. ed

by Milena Komarova and Maruška Svašek. Pp. 1-42. NY : Berghahn Books.

*Casagrande, Olivia

2021 Towards A Tuwün Wariache? Place-Making and Creative Acts Of Traversing In The Mapuche City. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute (N.S.)* 27: 949-975.

Keller, Suzanne

2003 *Community: Pursuing the Dream, Living the Reality*. Princeton Univ. Press.

Lu, Hsin-yi

2002 *The Politics of Locality: Making a Nation of Communities in Taiwan*. Routledge.

呂欣怡

2014 地方文化的再創造：從社區總體經營到社區文化產業。收於重讀臺灣：人類學的視野---百年人類學回顧與前瞻。林淑蓉、陳中民、陳瑪玲主編。頁253-290。新竹：清大出版社。

Week 7 4/2 Deterritorialized Community and Realizing Community

*Appadurai, Arjun

1991 Disjuncture and Difference in the Global Cultural Economy. *Public Culture* 2(2): 1-24. Or *In Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalization*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Ch. 2.(1998)

*Dawson, Andrew

2002 The Mining Community and the Ageing Body: toward a Phenomenology of Community? *In Realizing Community: Concept, Social Relationships and Sentiments*. Vered Amit ed. Pp. 21-37. London and New York: Routledge.

*Howell, Signe

2002 Community beyond Place: Adoptive Families in Norway. *In Realizing Community: Concept, Social Relationships and Sentiments*. Vered Amit ed. Pp. 84-104. London and New York: Routledge.

Gupta, Akhil and James Ferguson

1997 Culture, Power, Place: Ethnography at the End of Era. *In Culture, Power, Place: Explorations in Critical Anthropology*. Pp.1-29.

1996 Discipline and Practice: "The Field" as Site, Method, and Location in Anthropology. *In Anthropological Locations: Boundaries and Grounds of a Field Science*. A Gupta and J Ferguson eds. Pp.1-46. Univ of California Press.

Cohen, Anthony

2002 Epilogue. *In Realizing Community: Concept, Social Relationships and Sentiments*. Vered Amit ed. Pp.165-170. London: Routledge.

Hastrup, Kirsten and Karen Fog Olwig eds.

1997 *Siting Culture: The Shifting Anthropological Object*. Routledge.

童元昭

2002 固定的田野與游移的周邊：以大溪地華人為例。收入社群研究的省思。陳文德、黃應貴編。頁 303-330。台北南港：中研院民族所。

Week 8 4/9 Making Community and Sustainability

*Dickinson, Maggie

2008 *The Making of Space, Race and Place: New York City's War on Graffiti, 1970—the Present*. *Critique of anthropology* 28 (1): 27-45.

*Weiss, Brad

2011 *Making Pigs Local: Discerning The Sensory Character Of Place*. *Cultural Anthropology* 26 (3) : 438-461.

*Moore, Amelia

2015 *Islands of Difference: Design, Urbanism, and Sustainable Tourism in the Anthropocene Caribbean*. *The Journal of Latin American and Caribbean Anthropology* 20 (3): 513–532.

Kollontai, Pauline C. H.

2020 Promoting the “Peaceable Garden Culture of Religion”: The Challenges of Growing Inclusive and Just Community from the Perspective of Theology and Religious Studies. *In Rethinking Community through Transdisciplinary Research*. Ed. By Bettina Jansen, pp.249-265. Springer Nature Switzerland AG. E-book (<https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-31073-8>)

McCaffery, Nick

2018 *Belfast’s Festival of Fools: Sharing Space through Laughter*. *In Ethnographies of Movement, Sociality and Space: Place-making in the New Northern Ireland*. ed by Milena Komarova and Maruška Svašek. Pp. 189-210. NY : Berghahn Books.

Week 9 4/16 Community and Heritage

*O’Neill, Mark

2016 ‘My Place or Yours?’ Reconciling Tourist and Local Needs in the Regeneration of Glasgow through Culture and Heritage. *In Heritage and Tourism in Britain and Ireland*. Ed. By Glenn Hooper, pp. 17-36. Palgrave Macmillan, e-book.

*Were, Graeme

2014 *Digital Heritage, Knowledge Networks, And Source Communities: Understanding Digital Objects In A Melanesian Society*. *Museum Anthropology*, Vol. 37, Iss. 2, pp. 133–143.

*Shepherd, Robert J.

2017 UNESCO's Tangled Web of Preservation: Community, Heritage and Development in China. *Journal Of Contemporary Asia* 47 (4): 557-574.

Winn, Alisha R.

2012 The Remembering St. Petersburg Oral History Project: Youth Empowerment And Heritage Preservation Through A Community Museum. *Transforming Anthropology*, Vol. 20, Number 1, pp. 67-78.

Luciano, Pellegrino A.

2018 Neoliberal Reform In Machu Picchu : Protecting A Community, Heritage Site, And Tourism Destination In Peru. Maryland: Lexington Books

Week 10 4/23 Online Community and Cyber Culture

*Bernal, Victoria

2005 Eritrea On-Line: Diaspora, Cyberspace, and the Public Sphere. *American Ethnologist* 32 (4): 660-675.

*Hosseini, Seyedehbehnaz

2017 Transnational Religious Practices on Facebook. *Cyber Orient* 11(2):61-91.

*Kendzior, Sarah

2011 Digital Distrust: Uzbek Cynicism And Solidarity In The Internet Age. *American Ethnologist* 38 (3): 559-575.

Escobar, A.

1994 Welcome to Cyberia: Notes on the Anthropology of Cyberculture. *Current Anthropology* 35: 211-232.

Johnes, Steven

1997 *Virtual Culture: Identity and Communication in Cyber Community*. Sage.

Smith, Anna Duval

1999 Problems of Conflict Management in virtual Communities. *In Communities in Cyberspace*. Smith, Marc & Peter Kollock eds., Pp. 135-164. Routledge.

Miller, Daniel

2012 Social Networking Sites. *In* Horst, Heather and Daniel Miller, eds, *Digital Anthropology*. Pp.146-164. London: Bloomsbury.

林瑋嬪

2016 導言。線上馬祖：網路社群與地方想像。考古人類學刊 85:1-50。

鄭芳婷

2016 數位離散與酷兒想像：以拉板、彩虹山莊及 Queerology 為例。考古人類學刊 85:51-82。

Week 11 4/30 Online/ Offline Community and Methodology

*Hine, Christine

- 2015 The E-3Internet. Ethnographic Strategies for the Embedded, Embodied, Everyday Internet. Observing and Experiencing the Online/ Offline Connection. *In* Ethnography for the Internet: Embedded, Embodied and Everyday. Chapter 2, 3, 4. Pp.19-124. London: Bloomsbury Academic.

*Anderson, Jon W.

- 2013 Online and Offline Continuities, Community and Agency on the Internet. *Cyber Orient* 7(1): 4-33.

Hanna Bertilsdotter Rosqvista, Charlotte Brownlowc and Lindsay O'Delld

- 2013 Mapping The Social Geographies Of Autism: Online And Off-Line Narratives Of Neuro-Shared And Separate Spaces. *Disability & Society* 28(3): 367-379.

Boellstorff, Tom Bonnie Nardi, Celia Pearce, T. L. Taylor

- 2012 *Ethnography and Virtual Worlds: A Handbook of Method*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.

邱誌勇

- 2016 實體與虛擬的並置參與：當代自造者運動的社群集結與想像。考古人類學刊 85:1-50。

Week 12 5/7 Virtual Community and the Self

*Reed, Adam

- 2005 'My Blog is Me': Texts and Persons in UK Online Journal Culture (and Anthropology). *Ethnos* 70(2):220-242.

*Sarah Trainer, Alexandra Brewis, Amber Wutich, Liza Kurtz and Monet Niesluchowski

- 2016 The Fat Self in Virtual Communities. *Current Anthropology* 57(4): 523-528.

*Marino, Sara

- 2018 Digital Food And Foodways: How Online Food Practices and Narratives Shape The Italian Diaspora in London. *Journal of Material Culture*23(3):263-279.

Turkle, Sherry

- 2005/1984 *The Second Self: Computer and the Human Spirit*. The MIT Press.

Horst, Heather

- 2009 Aesthetics of the Self: Digital Mediations. *In* Anthropology and the Individual: a Material Culture Perspective. Daniel Miller, eds. Pp. 99-114. NY: Berg.

Schuell, Natasha

- 2021 Devices and Selves: from Self-exit to Self-fashioning. 2nd Ed. *In* Digital Anthropology. Heidy Geismar & Hannah Knox eds., Pp.137-156. Routledge.

Viola, Julianne K.

- 2020 *Young People's Civic Identity in the Digital Age*. Springer eBook.

劉子愷

2017 移動的網路社會性：佻族青年的手機連結、敘事與網路。考古人類學刊 86:5-42。

林瑋嬪；齊偉先

2018 媒介宗教。第六章（臉書）、第七章（Line）。台北：台大出版中心。

Week 13 5/14 Selected Reading of Community Ethnography

Espiritu, Yen Le

1996 Home Bound: Filipino American Lives across Cultures, Communities, and Countries. Berkeley: University of California Press.

Lyon, Sarah

2010 Coffee and Community: Maya Farmers and Fair-trade Markets. Boulder, Colo. University Press of Colorado.

Avieli, Nir

2012 Rice Talks: Food and Community in a Vietnamese Town. Indiana Univ. Press.

Boellstorff, Tom

2008 Coming of Age in Second Life: An Anthropologist Explores the Virtually Human. Princeton: Princeton University Press. Routledge.

Miller, Daniel

2016 Social Media in an English Village. UCL Press.

2011 Tales from Facebook. Polity Press.

Miller, Daniel et al.

2016 How the World Changed Social Media. UCL Press.

*Madianou, Mirca and Daniel Miller

2012 Migration and New Media: Transnational Families and Polymedia.

Week 14 5/21 Selected Reading of Community Ethnography

*Madianou, Mirca and Daniel Miller

2012 Migration and New Media: Transnational Families and Polymedia.

Week 15 5/28 Community Today

*Van Dyk, Silke

2020 Rethinking ?Community in Ageing Studies: The Rise of Community Capitalism in Times of Demographic Change. *In* Rethinking Community through Transdisciplinary Research. Ed. By Bettina Jansen, pp.169-191. Springer Nature Switzerland AG. E-book

*Kunze, Iris

2020 ‘A New We’: Post-Individualistic Community-Based Initiatives As Social Innovations? Empirical Observations In Intentional Communities. *In*

Rethinking Community through Transdisciplinary Research. Ed. By Bettina
Jansen, pp.285-305. Springer Nature Switzerland AG. E-book

Week 16 6/4 Discussion and Presentation/ Term Paper

期末報告發表與討論，繳交期限: 2024/6/12 晚上 12 點之前。